

# Mid-term meeting

# Progress report

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**U<sup>b</sup>**

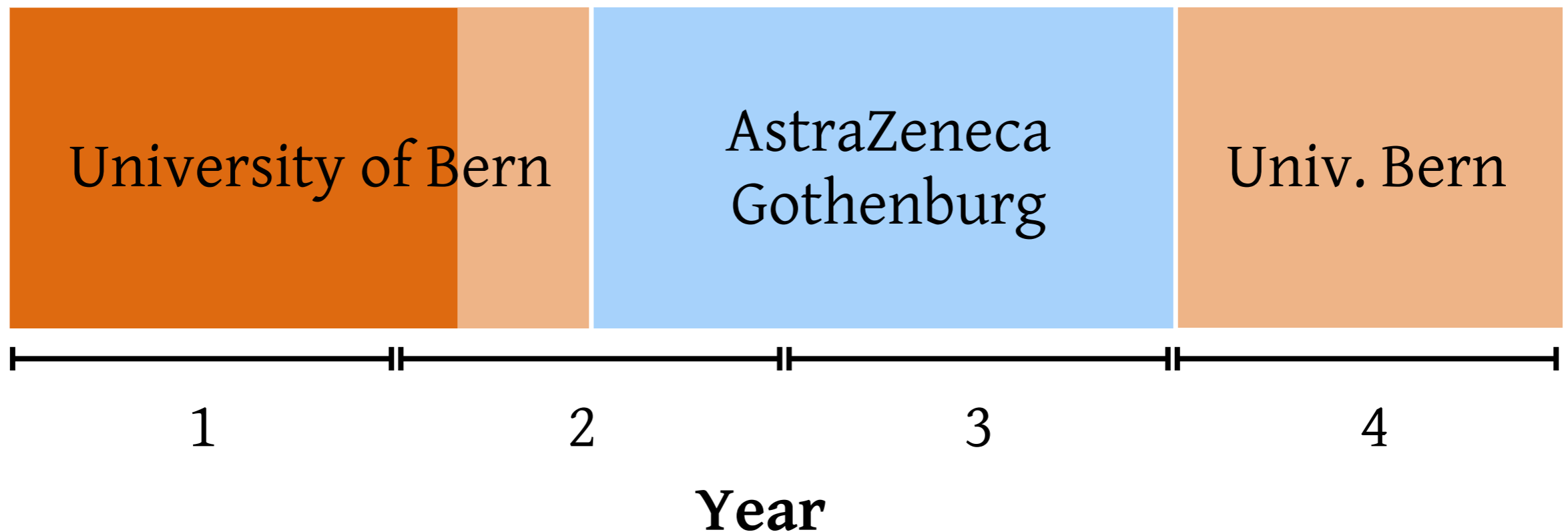
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BERN**



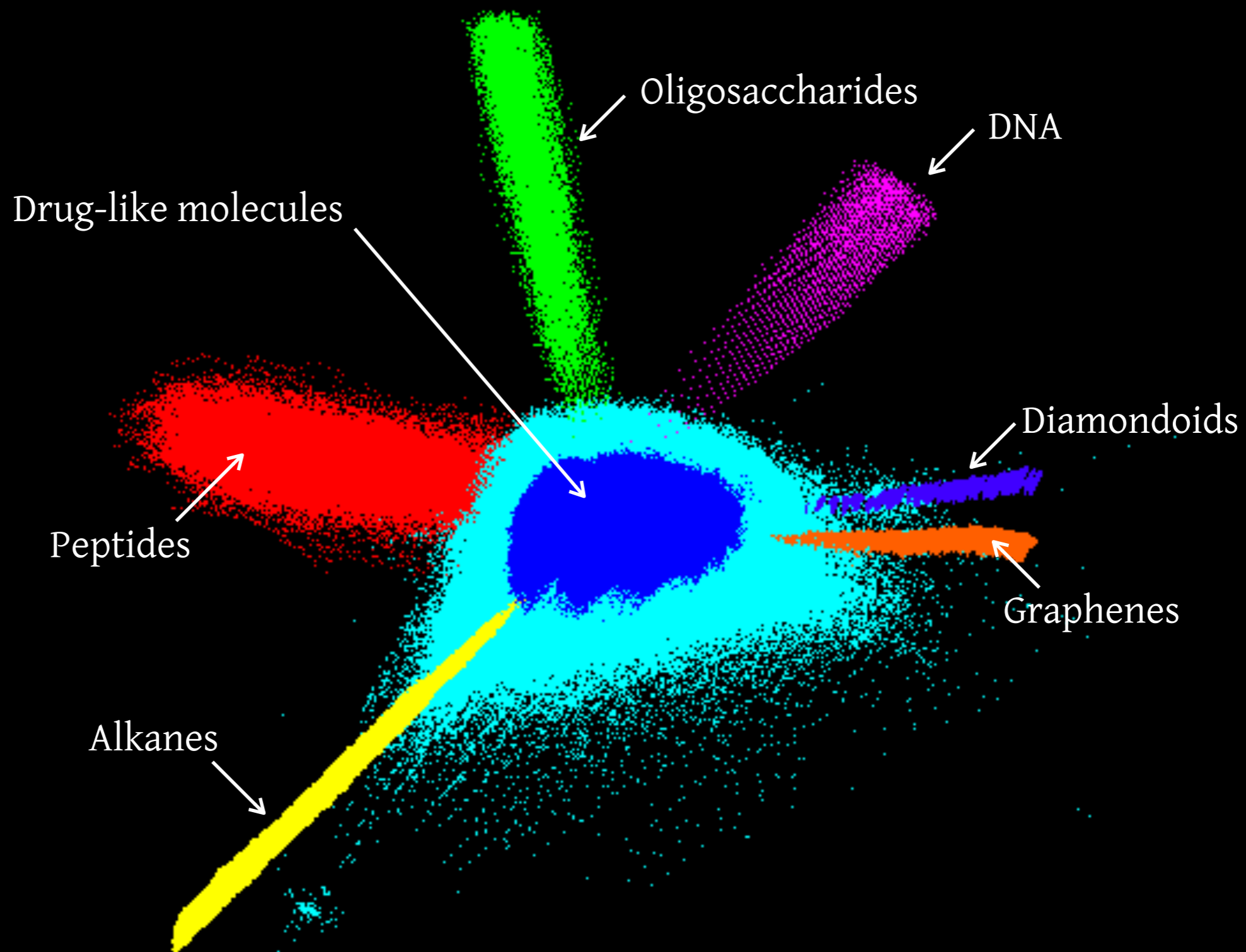
**AstraZeneca** 

# Who am I?

- ▶ I come from **Barcelona**.
- ▶ I'm a **Computer Scientist**.
- ▶ I have MSc in **Computer Eng.** and in **Bioinformatics**.



# The Chemical Space



Reymond, J.-L.; Awale, M. ACS Chem. Neurosci. 2012, 3 (9), 649–657.

# GDB17

(2012, 165 B, TiB)

GDB13

(2009, 1 B, GiB)

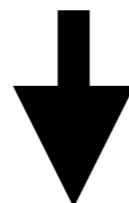
GDB11

(2005, 26 M, MiB)

Reymond, J. L. Acc. Chem. Res. 2015, 48 (3), 722–730.

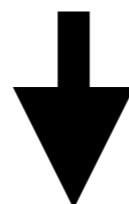
# What next?

GDB21 would be at least  $10^{15}$  molecules (PiB).



Change the way we explore the chemical space.

Working with GDB17 is extremely difficult.



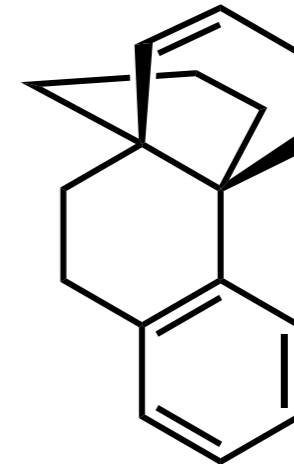
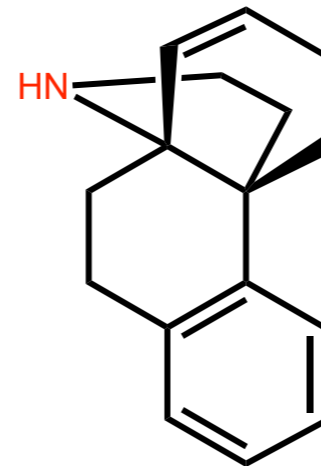
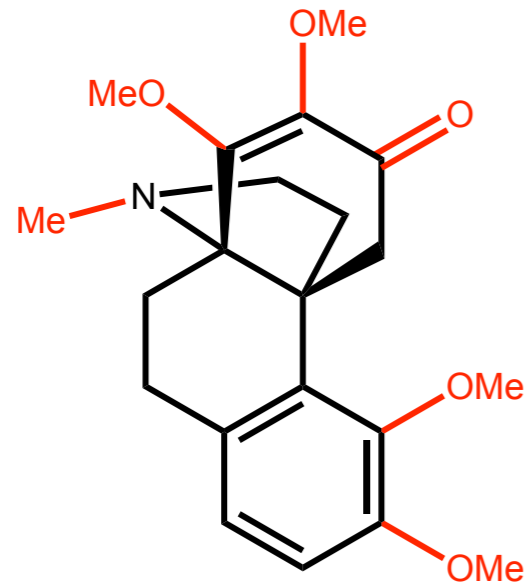
Create new tools to work with huge chemical databases.

# Ring systems

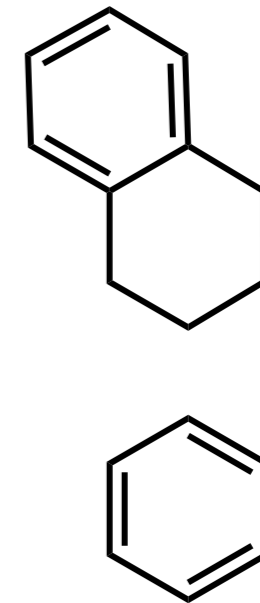
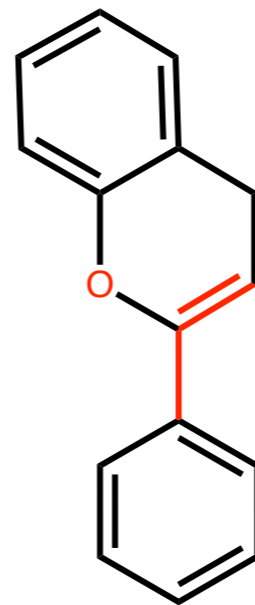
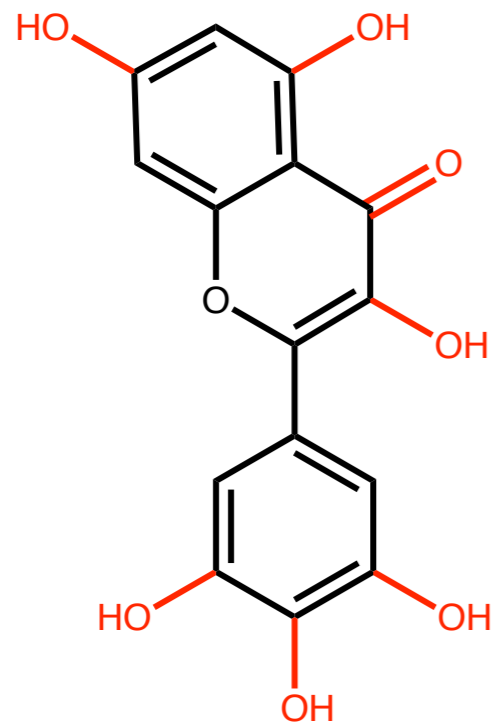
Molecule

Scaffold

Ring systems



Hasubanonine



Myricetin

# GDB4c

## Rules

- ✓ Max. 4 rings.
- ✓ First ring size  $\leq 14$ .
- ✓ Second ring size  $\leq 7$ .
- ✓ Other rings size  $\leq 6$ .
- ✓ Aromatic rings size 5 or 6 are allowed.
- ✓ No small rings next to aromatic rings.

Database	# RS
GDB4c	916,130
GDB4c3D	6,555,929
Reference DB	12,536
Reference DB3D	95,309

Just accepted

Visini, R.; Arus-Pous, J.; Awale, M.; Reymond, J.-L. J. Chem. Inf. Model. 2017, acs.jcim.7b00457.

# Scaffold database

## Rules

- ✓ Max. **size** = 30.
- ✓ Max. **5 rings**.
- ✓ **Ring size**  $\leq 7$ .
- ✓ Max. **2 rings per ring system**
- ✓ **1 small ring** allowed.
- ✓ No aromatics
- ✓ No heteroatoms.

- ▶ Contains carbon skeletons (CSKs).
- ▶ Contains **~46 M** scaffolds.
- ▶ **97%** of novel scaffolds.
- ▶ **84,7%** of all known scaffolds in absolute numbers.

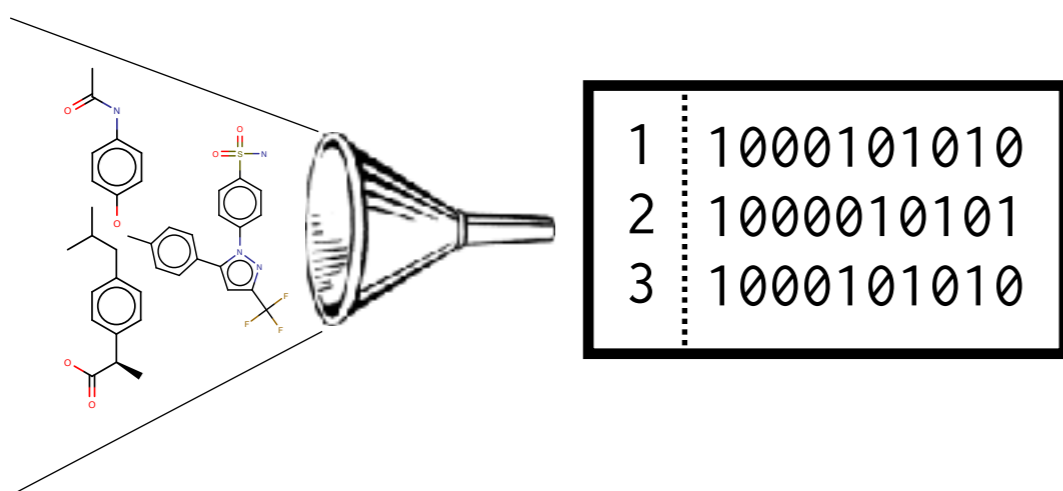
Work in progress



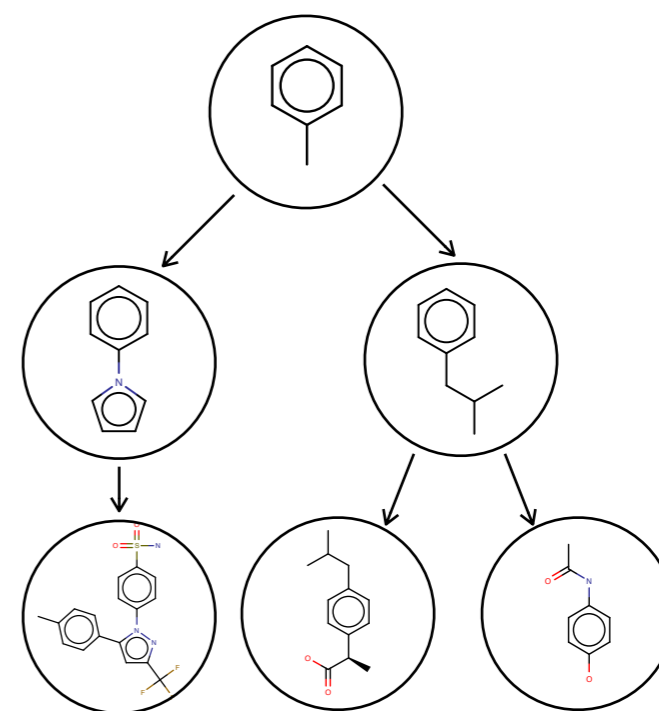
# Tools - Codex

▶ A specific database for chemical entities with the following features:

1) Writable once → Read-only



2) Data is fuzzily pre-ordered for fast search



3) Heavily compressed



Snappy



ZSTD

Currently under development

# Achievements



## Publications:

Visini, R.; Arus-Pous, J.; Awale, M.; Reymond, J.-L. *J. Chem. Inf. Model.* 2017, acs.jcim.7b00457.

Awale M.; Visini R.; Probst D.; Arús-Pous J.; Reymond J.-L. *Chimia.* 2017



## Conferences:

12-14 February 2017

**Frontiers in Medicinal Chemistry 2017;** University of Bern

21-22 August 2017

**SCS Fall Meeting 2017;** University of Bern

POSTER

5-7 November 2017

**German Conference on Chemoinformatics;** Mainz

POSTER



## Awards:

4-5 September 2017

**First year PhD symposium;** University of Bern/Fribourg/  
Neuchâtel; Best presentation



## Outreach events:

5 November 2016

**Tag der offenen Tür;** University of Bern

16 September 2017

**Nacht der Forschung;** University of Bern

# BigChem Schools

- ▶ I participated in the **München Autumn School 2016**.
- ▶ I was part of the organization of the **BigChem BCN 2017**.
  - ▶ Located at the **PRBB**, one of the most important biomedical research centers in Europe.
  - ▶ **More than 50** participants, including ~30 external.





# Future

- ▶ **Finish** the two projects:
  - ▶ Have a working prototype of the **database technology**.
  - ▶ Finish to characterize the **scaffold database**.
- ▶ Secondment with Dr. Jordi Mestres in **Chemotargets**.
- ▶ In March 2018 I start the **second half** of the PhD in Gothenburg.

# Thank you for your attention

## Thanks to:

Prof. Jean-Louis Reymond

Dr. Hongming Chen

Dr. Thierry Kogej

Ricardo Visini

Mahendra Awale

Daniel Probst

Sacha Javor

The whole Reymond Group

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